

Ail Gynllun Datblygu Lleol Newydd
Bwrdeistref Sirol Caerffili 2020-2035

EB37: Asesiad Seilwaith Gwyrdd: Tablau Ategol

Diweddarwyd Hydref 2026

CAERPHILLY COUNTY BOROUGH COUNCIL
CYNGOR BWRDEISTREF SIROL CAERFFILI

Table 1: Condition of Designated Sites within the County Borough

Site Name	***Area (Ha)***			***Designated Features***	***Condition***
	SAC	NNR	SSSI		
Aberbargoed Grasslands	*39.8*	*42.2*	*42.6*	*Marsh Fritillary Butterflies* *Marshy Grassland* *Neutral Grassland* *Purple Moor Grass Meadow*	*Unfavourable* *Unfavourable* *Unknown* *Unfavourable*
Cardiff Woods	*0.05*		*0.5*	*Beech woods* *Mixed Woods*	*Unfavourable* *Unfavourable*
Cefn y Brithdir			*47.8*	*Heath*	*Unfavourable*
Nelson Bog			*27.2*	*Raised Bog* *Swamp*	*Unfavourable* *Unknown*
Penllwyn Grasslands			*9.2*	*Marshy Grassland*	*Unfavourable*
Memorial Park Meadows			*3.8*	*Neutral Grassland*	*Unfavourable*
Llanbradach Quarry			*3*	*Earth Science*	*Unknown*
Gwaun Gledyr			*28.3*	*Marshy Grassland* *Neutral Grassland*	*Unfavourable* *Unfavourable*
Ruperra Castle & Woodlands			*62.6*	*Great Horseshoe Bat*	*Favourable*
Cefn Onn			*6.3*	*Calcareous grassland* *Frog Orchid*	*Unfavourable* *Unfavourable*
Wern Ddu Claypits			*6.5*	*Earth Science*	*Unfavourable*
Lower House Stream Section			*0.1*	*Earth Science*	*Unknown*
Dan y Graig Quarry			*0.6*	*Earth Science*	*Unknown*
Coed y Darren			*2.3*	*Earth Science*	*Unfavourable*

Source: *Baseline Assessment of Protected Sites, Natural Resource Wales (2020)*

Table 2: Section 7 Species (Terrestrial Mammals) found in Caerphilly from 2015 onwards

Scientific Name	***Common Name***	***Year of most recent record***	***Number of records from 2015 onwards***
Barbastella barbastellus	*Western Barbastelle*	*2023*	*2*
Erinaceus europaeus	*West European Hedgehog*	*2023*	*355*
Lepus europaeus	*Brown Hare*	*2024*	*21*
Lutra lutra	*Eurasian Otter*	*2024*	*93*
Micromys minutus	*Harvest Mouse*	*2021*	*1*
Muscardinus avellanarius	*Hazel Dormouse*	*2024*	*91*
Mustela putorius	*Polecat*	*2023*	*12*
Nyctalus noctula	*Noctule Bat*	*2024*	*163*
Pipistrellus pipistrellus	*Common Pipistrelle*	*2024*	*274*
Pipistrellus pygmaeus	*Soprano Pipistrelle*	*2024*	*196*
Plecotus auritus	*Brown Long-eared Bat*	*2021*	*106*
Rhinolophus ferrumequinum	*Greater Horseshoe Bat*	*2022*	*38*
Rhinolophus hipposideros	*Lesser Horseshoe Bat*	*2023*	*16*

Source: *Nature Recovery Action Plan Baseline Data, Caerphilly County Borough Council (2026)*

Table 3: Section 7 Species (Birds) found in Caerphilly from 2015 onwards

Scientific Name	***Common Name***	***Year of most recent record***	***Number of records from 2015 onwards***
Acanthis cabaret	*Lesser Redpoll*	*2023*	*303*
Alauda arvensis	*Skylark*	*2023*	*917*
Anthus trivialis	*Tree Pipit*	*2023*	*498*
Botaurus stellaris	*Bittern*	*2017*	*1*
Branta bernicla bernicla	*Dark-bellied Brent Goose*	*2017*	*3*
Caprimulgus europaeus	*Nightjar*	*2023*	*94*
Charadrius hiaticula	*Ringed Plover*	*2023*	*56*
Chroicocephalus ridibundus	*Black-headed Gull*	*2023*	*1380*
Circus cyaneus	*Hen Harrier*	*2023*	*33*
Coccothraustes coccothraustes	*Hawfinch*	*2023*	*46*
Cuculus canorus	*Cuckoo*	*2024*	*389*
Dryobates minor	*Lesser Spotted Woodpecker*	*2024*	*13*
Emberiza citrinella	*Yellowhammer*	*2021*	*10*
Emberiza schoeniclus	*Reed Bunting*	*2023*	*864*
Falco tinnunculus	*Kestrel*	*2023*	*529*
Ficedula hypoleuca	*Pied Flycatcher*	*2023*	*30*
Lagopus lagopus	*Red Grouse*	*2023*	*5*
Larus argentatus	*Herring Gull*	*2023*	*2834*
Limosa lapponica	*Bar-tailed Godwit*	*2017*	*10*
Linaria cannabina	*Linnet*	*2023*	*1046*
Locustella naevia	*Grasshopper Warbler*	*2022*	*31*
Melanitta nigra	*Common Scoter*	*2023*	*14*
Motacilla flava	*Yellow Wagtail*	*2022*	*44*
Muscicapa striata	*Spotted Flycatcher*	*2023*	*90*
Numenius arquata	*Curlew*	*2024*	*402*
Passer domesticus	*House Sparrow*	*2024*	*5053*

Passer montanus	*Tree Sparrow*	*2022*	*4*
Phylloscopus sibilatrix	*Wood Warbler*	*2024*	*111*
Pluvialis apricaria	*Golden Plover*	*2022*	*36*
Poecile montanus	*Willow Tit*	*2023*	*34*
Poecile palustris	*Marsh Tit*	*2023*	*4*
Prunella modularis	*Dunnock*	*2023*	*4770*
Prunella modularis occidentalis	*Hedge Accentor*	*2023*	*1*
Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax	*Chough*	*2020*	*5*
Pyrrhula pyrrhula	*Bullfinch*	*2024*	*2916*
Sturnus vulgaris	*Starling*	*2023*	*3329*
Turdus philomelos	*Song Thrush*	*2023*	*3415*
Turdus torquatus	*Ring Ouzel*	*2020*	*15*
Vanellus vanellus	*Lapwing*	*2023*	*308*

Source: *Nature Recovery Action Plan Baseline Data, Caerphilly County Borough Council (2026)*

Table 4: Section 7 Species (Fish) found in Caerphilly from 2015 onwards

Scientific Name	***Common Name***	***Year of most recent record***	***Number of records from 2015 onwards***
Salmo trutta	*Brown/Sea Trout*	*2021*	*5*
Anguilla anguilla	*European Eel*	*2024*	*1*

Source: *Nature Recovery Action Plan Baseline Data, Caerphilly County Borough Council (2026)*

Table 5: Section 7 Species (Amphibians and Reptiles) found in Caerphilly from 2015 onwards

Scientific Name	***Common Name***	***Year of most recent record***	***Number of records from 2015 onwards***
Anguis fragilis	*Slow-worm*	*2024*	*71*
Bufo bufo	*Common Toad*	*2024*	*50*
Natrix helvetica	*Grass Snake*	*2022*	*9*
Triturus cristatus	*Great Crested Newt*	*2024*	*51*
Vipera berus	*Adder*	*2023*	*21*
Zootoca vivipara	*Common Lizard*	*2024*	*63*

Source: *Nature Recovery Action Plan Baseline Data, Caerphilly County Borough Council (2026)*

Table 6: Section 7 Species (Invertebrates) found in Caerphilly from 2015 onwards

Scientific Name	***Common Name***	***Year of most recent record***	***Number of records from 2015 onwards***
Acronicta psi	*Grey Dagger*	*2021*	*43*
Acronicta rumicis	*Knot Grass*	*2024*	*144*
Adscita statices	*Forester*	*2022*	*15*
Agrochola lychnidis	*Beaded Chestnut*	*2020*	*33*
Allophyes oxyacanthae	*Green-brindled Crescent*	*2023*	*33*
Amphipoea oculea	*Ear Moth*	*2022*	*6*
Amphipyra tragopoginis	*Mouse Moth*	*2023*	*13*
Anania funebris	*White-spotted Sable*	*2023*	*3*
Anchoscelis helvola	*Flounced Chestnut*	*2023*	*24*
Anchoscelis litura	*Brown-spot Pinion*	*2023*	*21*
Apamea anceps	*Large Nutmeg*	*2021*	*1*
Apamea remissa	*Dusky Brocade*	*2024*	*55*
Aporophyla lutulenta	*Deep-brown Dart*	*2020*	*2*
Arctia caja	*Garden Tiger*	*2024*	*57*
Atethmia centrago	*Centre-barred Sallow*	*2023*	*50*
Austropotamobius pallipes	*White-clawed Crayfish*	*2018*	*2*
Boloria selene	*Small Pearl-bordered Fritillary*	*2024*	*56*
Bombus humilis	*Brown-Banded Carder Bee*	*2023*	*6*
Brachylomia viminalis	*Minor Shoulder-knot*	*2020*	*1*
Caradrina morpheus	*Mottled Rustic*	*2024*	*76*
Ceramica pisi	*Broom Moth*	*2024*	*52*
Chesias legatella	*Streak*	*2023*	*8*
Chiasmia clathrata	*Latticed Heath*	*2023*	*15*
Cirrhia icteritia	*Sallow*	*2023*	*34*
Coenonympha pamphilus	*Small Heath*	*2024*	*150*
Cupido minimus	*Small Blue*	*2020*	*2*

Cymatophorina diluta	*Oak Lutestring*	*2020*	*1*
Diarsia rubi	*Small Square-spot*	*2024*	*86*
Ecliptopera silaceata	*Small Phoenix*	*2024*	*162*
Ennomos erosaria	*September Thorn*	*2024*	*73*
Ennomos fuscantaria	*Dusky Thorn*	*2024*	*131*
Ennomos quercinaria	*August Thorn*	*2024*	*11*
Erynnis tages	*Dingy Skipper*	*2024*	*76*
Eugnorisma glareosa	*Autumnal Rustic*	*2021*	*10*
Eulithis mellinata	*Spinach*	*2021*	*1*
Euphydryas aurinia	*Marsh Fritillary*	*2024*	*72*
Fabriciana adippe	*High Brown Fritillary*	*2021*	*1*
Hemaris tityus	*Narrow-bordered Bee Hawk-moth*	*2019*	*1*
Hemistola chrysoprasaria	*Small Emerald*	*2023*	*13*
Hepialus humuli	*Ghost Moth*	*2022*	*19*
Hipparchia semele	*Grayling*	*2024*	*35*
Hoplodrina blanda	*Rustic*	*2024*	*71*
Hydraecia micacea	*Rosy Rustic*	*2023*	*54*
Lasiommata megera	*Wall*	*2024*	*14*
Leptidea sinapis	*Wood White*	*2018*	*1*
Leucania comma	*Shoulder-striped Wainscot*	*2024*	*63*
Litoligia literosa	*Rosy Minor*	*2024*	*39*
Lucanus cervus	*Stag Beetle*	*2023*	*2*
Lycia hirtaria	*Brindled Beauty*	*2024*	*132*
Malacosoma neustria	*Lackey*	*2023*	*1*
Melanchra persicariae	*Dot Moth*	*2024*	*182*
Melanthia procellata	*Pretty Chalk Carpet*	*2024*	*11*
Meloe proscarabaeus	*Black Oil-beetle*	*2024*	*3*
Meloe violaceus	*Violet Oil-beetle*	*2022*	*1*
Mniotype adusta	*Dark Brocade*	*2022*	*5*

Orthonama vittata	*Oblique Carpet*	*2023*	*3*
Orthosia gracilis	*Powdered Quaker*	*2024*	*23*
Perizoma albulata	*Grass Rivulet*	*2022*	*57*
Rhizedra lutosa	*Large Wainscot*	*2019*	*7*
Satyrium w-album	*White-letter Hairstreak*	*2022*	*3*
Scopula marginepunctata	*Mullein Wave*	*2021*	*1*
Scotopteryx chenopodiata	*Shaded Broad-bar*	*2024*	*21*
Spilosoma lubricipeda	*White Ermine*	*2024*	*82*
Spilosoma lutea	*Buff Ermine*	*2024*	*241*
Stilbia anomala	*Anomalous*	*2021*	*6*
Tholera cespitis	*Hedge Rustic*	*2019*	*16*
Tholera decimalis	*Feathered Gothic*	*2021*	*29*
Timandra comae	*Blood-vein*	*2024*	*42*
Tyria jacobaeae	*Cinnabar*	*2024*	*168*
Watsonalla binaria	*Oak Hook-tip*	*2024*	*16*
Xanthorhoe ferrugata	*Dark-barred Twin-spot Carpet*	*2024*	*64*
Xestia agathina	*Heath Rustic*	*2020*	*2*

Source: *Nature Recovery Action Plan Baseline Data, Caerphilly County Borough Council (2026)*

Table 7: Section 7 Species Plants) found in Caerphilly from 2015 onwards

Scientific Name	***Common Name***	***Year of most recent record***	***Number of records from 2015 onwards***
Centaurea cyanus	*Cornflower*	*2021*	*2*
Chamaemelum nobile	*Chamomile*	*2021*	*2*
Clinopodium acinos	*Basil Thyme*	*2015*	*1*
Coeloglossum viride	*Frog Orchid*	*2020*	*12*
Dianthus armeria	*Deptford Pink*	*2024*	*12*
Euphrasia officinalis subsp. anglica	*English Sticky Eyebright*	*2022*	*1*
Euphrasia officinalis subsp. pratensis	*Large-flowered Sticky Eyebright*	*2015*	*2*
Hypopitys monotropa	*Yellow Bird's-nest*	*2024*	*4*
Oenanthe fistulosa	*Tubular Water-dropwort*	*2021*	*1*
Stellaria palustris	*Marsh Stitchwort*	*2023*	*1*
Vicia orobus	*Wood Bitter-vetch*	*2015*	*2*

Source: *Nature Recovery Action Plan Baseline Data, Caerphilly County Borough Council (2026)*

Table 8: Section 7 Species (Lichens, Mosses and Liverworts) found in Caerphilly from 2015 onwards

Scientific Name	***Common Name***	***Year of most recent record***	***Number of records from 2015 onwards***
Usnea articulata	*A lichen*	*2024*	*2*
Barbilophozia kunzeana	*Bog Pawwort*	*2023*	*4*
Habrodon perpusillus	*Lesser Squirrel-tail Moss*	*2020*	*1*

Source: *Nature Recovery Action Plan Baseline Data, Caerphilly County Borough Council (2026)*

Table 9: Section 7 Species (Fungi) found in Caerphilly from 2015 onwards

Scientific Name	*Common Name*	*Year of most recent record*	*Number of records from 2015 onwards*
Entoloma bloxamii s. lat.	*Big Blue Pinkgill*	*2022*	*1*
Hygrocybe spadicea	*Date Waxcap*	*2018*	*1*
Hypocreopsis rhododendri	*Hazel Gloves*	*2020*	*1*
Clavaria zollingeri	*Violet Coral*	*2023*	*2*

Source: *Nature Recovery Action Plan Baseline Data, Caerphilly County Borough Council (2026)*

Table 10: Section 7 Species no longer recorded (historic)

Taxon	Scientific Name	Row Labels	Total Number of Records	Year of Most Recent Record
terrestrial mammal	Arvicola amphibius	European Water Vole	18	2011
terrestrial mammal	Martes martes	Pine Marten	3	1997
terrestrial mammal	Sciurus vulgaris	Eurasian Red Squirrel	39	1980
bird	Anser albifrons	White-fronted Goose	1	1945
bird	Crex crex	Corncrake	5	1973
bird	Cygnus columbianus	Tundra Swan	13	2011
bird	Cygnus columbianus bewickii	Bewick's Swan	1	1981
bird	Emberiza calandra	Corn Bunting	1	1984
bird	Lanius collurio	Red-backed Shrike	1	1894
bird	Linaria flavirostris	Twite	4	1995
bird	Lullula arborea	Woodlark	5	2011
bird	Perdix perdix	Grey Partridge	33	2011
bird	Streptopelia turtur	Turtle Dove	17	2014
fish	Lampetra fluviatilis	River Lamprey	1	1918
fish	Salmo salar	Atlantic Salmon	15	2014
invertebrate	Bembidion testaceum	Pale Pin-palp	3	1896
invertebrate	Carabus monilis	Necklace Ground Beetle	2	2004
invertebrate	Boloria euphrosyne	Pearl-bordered Fritillary	37	1989
invertebrate	Limenitis camilla	White Admiral	1	1997
invertebrate	Pyrgus malvae	Grizzled Skipper	1	2013
invertebrate	Bombus sylvarum	Shrill Carder Bee	4	2000
invertebrate	Chesias rufata	Broom-tip	42	2012
invertebrate	Cirrhia gilvago	Dusky-lemon Sallow	1	1999
invertebrate	Epirrhoe galiata	Galium Carpet	24	2012
invertebrate	Euxoa nigricans	Garden Dart	18	2007
invertebrate	Euxoa tritici	White-line Dart	5	1999

invertebrate	*Graphiphora augur*	*Double Dart*	*9*	*2012*
invertebrate	*Helotropha leucostigma*	*Crescent*	*4*	*1999*
invertebrate	*Macaria wauaria*	*V-moth*	*10*	*2001*
invertebrate	*Rheumaptera hastata hastata*	*Argent & Sable*	*1*	*1930*
invertebrate	*Xestia castanea*	*Neglected Rustic*	*32*	*2012*
invertebrate	*Lipsothrix nervosa*	*Southern Yellow Splinter*	*11*	*2000*
invertebrate	*Lipsothrix nobilis*	*Scarce Yellow Splinter*	*4*	*2005*
flowering plant	*Galeopsis angustifolia*	*Red Hemp-nettle*	*3*	*1990*
flowering plant	*Gentianella campestris*	*Field Gentian*	*2*	*1982*
flowering plant	*Gymnadenia conopsea*	*Common Fragrant-orchid*	*1*	*1995*
flowering plant	*Hieracium angustatiforme*	*Small-leaved Hawkweed*	*3*	*1908*
flowering plant	*Hieracium radyrense*	*Radyr Hawkweed*	*2*	*1955*
flowering plant	*Hordeum marinum*	*Sea Barley*	*1*	*1984*
flowering plant	*Luronium natans*	*Floating Water-plantain*	*2*	*1986*
flowering plant	*Pseudorchis albida*	*Small-white Orchid*	*1*	*1879*
flowering plant	*Sorbus minima*	*Least Whitebeam*	*1*	*1973*
flowering plant	*Trollius europaeus*	*Globeflower*	*3*	*1975*
lichen	*Collema fragrans*	*A lichen*	*1*	*1983*
lichen	*Lecanora sublivescens*	*A lichen*	*1*	*1988*
lichen	*Protopannaria pezizoides*	*A lichen*	*2*	*1985*
lichen	*Psorotichia schaereri*	*A lichen*	*2*	*1984*
lichen	*Usnea florida*	*Witches' Whiskers Lichen*	*3*	*2014*
clubmoss	*Lycopodium clavatum*	*Stag's-horn Clubmoss*	*3*	*2004*
fungus	*Geoglossum atropurpureum*	*Dark-Purple Earthtongue*	*2*	*2010*
fungus	*Microglossum olivaceum*	*Olive Earthtongue*	*10*	*2009*

Source: *Nature Recovery Action Plan Baseline Data, Caerphilly County Borough Council (2026)*

Table 11: Broad Habitats within Caerphilly County Borough and the South East Wales region

Broad Habitat	***Area (Ha)***	***Percentage of Land within the County Borough (%)***	***Percentage of the Total Habitat within the Region (%)***
Enclosed Farmland	*8647*	*31.2*	*10.5*
Semi-Natural Grassland	*4951*	*17.9*	*40.7*
Woodland	*4887*	*17.6*	*21.9*
Urban	*4783*	*17.2*	*24.5*
Mountains, Moors, and Heath	*4111*	*14.8*	*25.1*
Freshwater	*309*	*1.1*	*10.6*

Source: *Welsh Information for Nature Based Solutions, Natural Resource Wales (2025)*

Table 12: Agricultural Land Classification (ALC) within Caerphilly County Borough

Agricultural Land Classification (ALC) Grade	*Area (Ha)*	*Percentage of the County Borough (%)*
Grade 1 (Excellent)	*15.05*	*0.05*
Grade 2 (Good)	*357.94*	*1.29*
Grade 3 (Good to Moderate)	*435.87*	*1.57*
Grade 4 (Moderate)	*3138.12*	*11.31*
Grade 5 (Poor)	*9680.92*	*34.9*
Grade 6 (Very Poor)	*4173.47*	*15.1*

Source: *ALC, Welsh Government (2019)*

Table 13: Climate Change drivers and resulting pressures

Pressures	***Habitats Impacted***	***Potential Impacts***
Changing Weather Patterns	*Enclosed Farmland,* *Freshwater,* *Mountains, Moorlands and Heath,* *Semi Natural Grasslands,* *Urban, and* *Woodlands*	*Inconsistent weather for growing crops and managing livestock, loss of habitat, increased risk of wildfires, loss of species, increased risk of flooding, reduced water quality, soil degradation, increased risk of pests and disease, changes in carbon sequestration, changes in land suitability.*
Increased Water Temperature	*Freshwater*	*Changes in species population, increased risk of invasive species.*

Source: *State of Natural Resources Report, Natural Resource Wales (2025)*

Table 14: Pollution drivers and resulting pressures

Pressures	***Assets Impacted***	***Potential Impacts***
Air Pollution	*Enclosed Farmland, Freshwater, Mountains, Moors and Heath, Semi Natural Grasslands, Urban, and Woodland.*	*Acidification of rivers, ponds and lakes, impacts on ecosystem services, increased levels of greenhouse gases, increased levels of nitrogen, reduction in species richness in both animal and plant species, increased carbon intake, soil acidification, harmful to human health and well-being.*
Water Pollution	*Enclosed Farmland, Freshwater, Mountains, Moors and Heath, and Urban.*	*Excessive nutrient content in rivers, lakes and ponds, less species diversity, eutrophication due to fertiliser use, poor soil condition, overexploitation.*
Land Pollution	*Enclosed Farmland, and Urban*	*Less diverse species, eutrophication due to fertiliser use, poor soil condition, decreased water quality, land contamination, lower value of land, decreased tourism, decline in health and well-being.*
Noise Pollution	*Urban.*	*Poor quality of life, decline in health levels.*

Source: *State of Natural Resources Report, Natural Resource Wales (2025)*

Table 15: Land Use Change drivers and resulting pressures

Pressures	***Assets Impacted***	***Potential Impacts***
Agricultural Intensification	*Enclosed Farmland, Freshwater, Mountains, Moors and Heath, Semi Natural Grassland, Urban, and Woodland.*	*Loss of habitat, deforestation, species decline, increased habitat fragmentation, increased flood risk, pollution, lack of buffer zones for priority species, soil compaction, fertiliser application, depletion of pollinators.*
Built Development and Infrastructure	*Enclosed Farmland, Freshwater, Semi Natural Grassland, Urban, and Woodland.*	*Loss of high-grade agricultural land, increased risk of flooding, loss of habitat, increased carbon footprint, consumes more natural resources, increases in landfill and waste, overexploitation.*
Competing Land Use	*Enclosed Farmland, Semi Natural Grassland, and Woodlands.*	*Creation leads to possible loss of other habitats, loss of green areas for built development.*
Insufficient Management	*Mountains, Moors and Heath, Semi Natural Grassland, and Woodland.*	*Decline in species and habitat, overgrazing, lower livestock production, lower food growth productivity, designated sites not managed effectively, poor connectivity, quality of sites deteriorates.*
Unmanaged Access, Sport and Recreational Activity	*Mountains, Moors and Heath, and Semi Natural Grassland.*	*Pollution (noise and air), physical damage,*
Historic Inappropriate Afforestation	*Mountains, Moors and Heath.*	*Loss of habitat and species.*
Physical Modifications	*Freshwater.*	*Reduced ecosystem resilience, impacts species movement and migration, loss of habitat, loss of connectivity,*

Source: *State of Natural Resources Report, Natural Resource Wales (2025)*

Table 16: Invasive and Non-Native Species drivers and resulting pressures

Pressures	***Assets Impacted***	***Potential Impacts***
Invasive Non-Native Species (INNS)	*Freshwater, Mountains, Moors and Heath, Semi Natural Grasslands, and Urban.*	*Outcompete native species, loss of some species, structural impacts on river and canal banks, increased threat of flooding, threat to ecosystem delivery and connectivity, uncontrolled growth, impacts on built structures and environmental systems.*
Pests and Diseases	*Enclosed Farmland, and Woodlands.*	*Tree loss, loss of species, decline in tree health, deforestation.*

Source: *State of Natural Resources Report, Natural Resource Wales (2025)*